

#ibminterconnect

Java and Other Languages

Chris Bailey: STSM, IBM Runtime Monitoring



InterConnect2015

The Premier Cloud & Mobile Conference

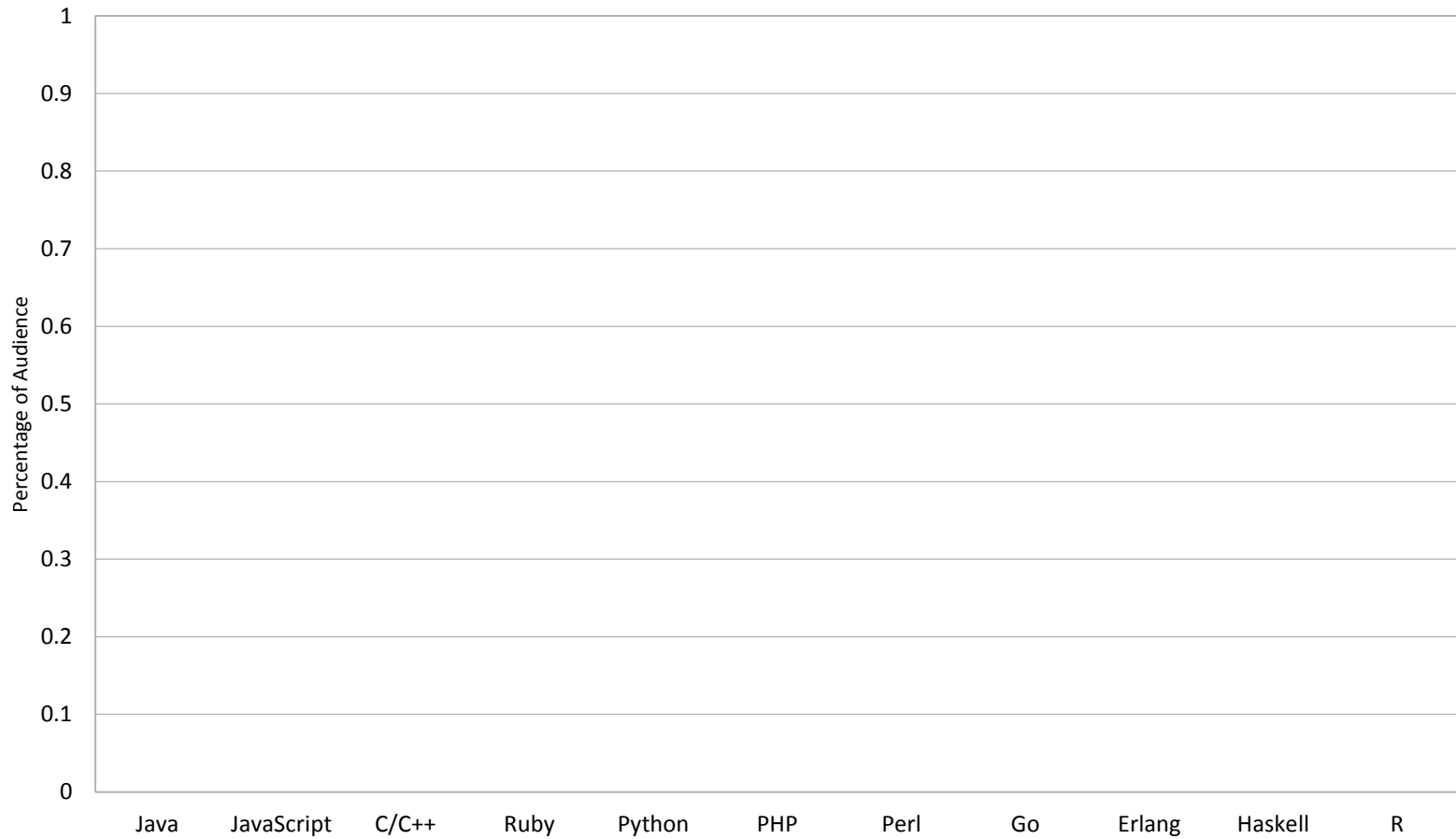
February 22 – 26

MGM Grand & Mandalay Bay | Las Vegas, Nevada



A Quick Survey

What languages do you use?



Introduction to the Speakers



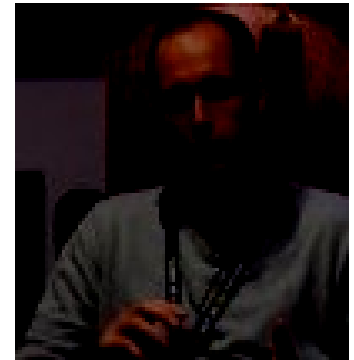
•Chris Bailey

STSM, IBM Runtime Monitoring and Diagnostics Architect

- 14 years working with Java and JVM technologies
- 1 year working with Node.js and V8
- 6 months working with Ruby and Python

•Recent work focus:

- Java monitoring, diagnostics and troubleshooting
- Java integration into the cloud
- JavaScript monitoring, diagnostics and troubleshooting



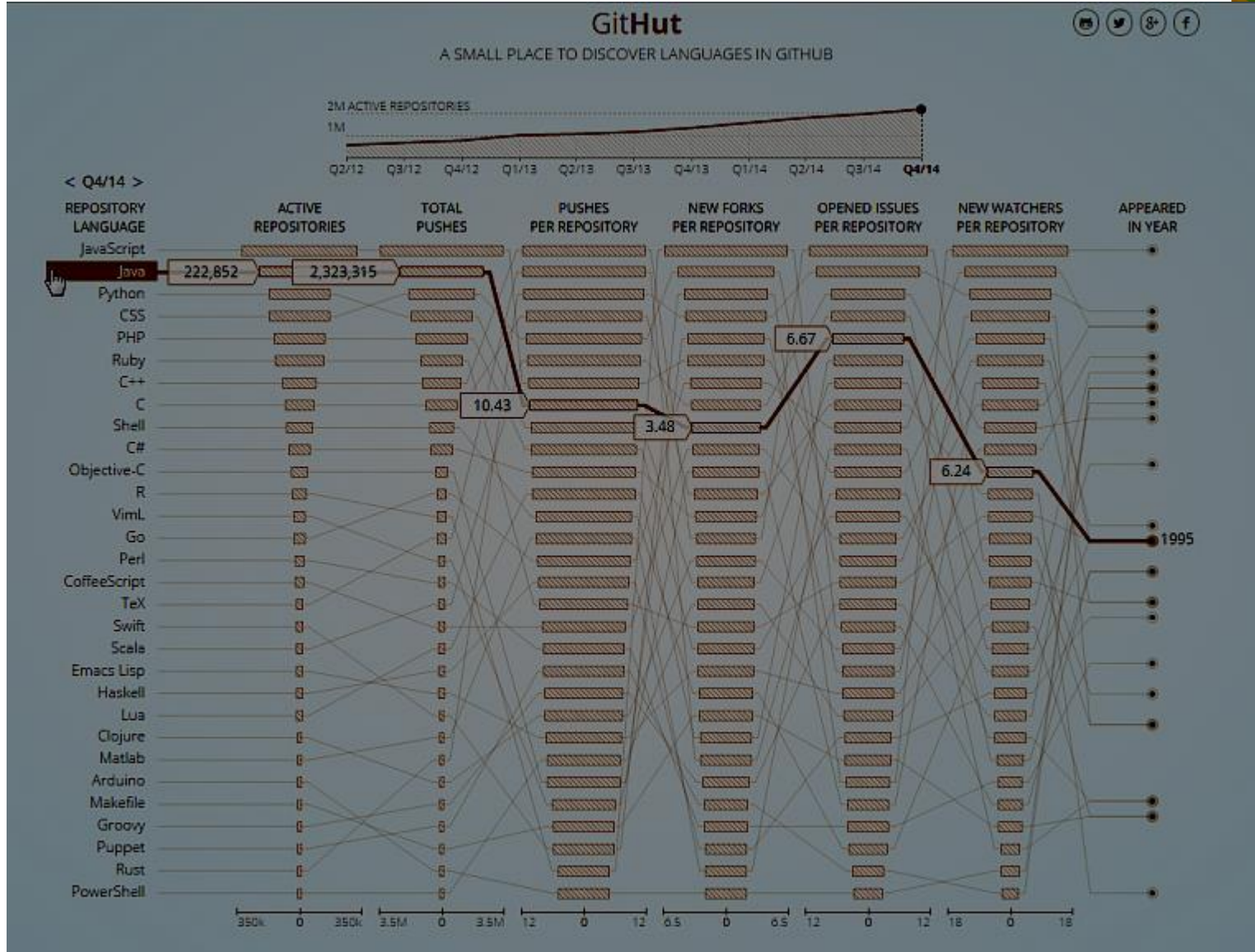
•My contact information:

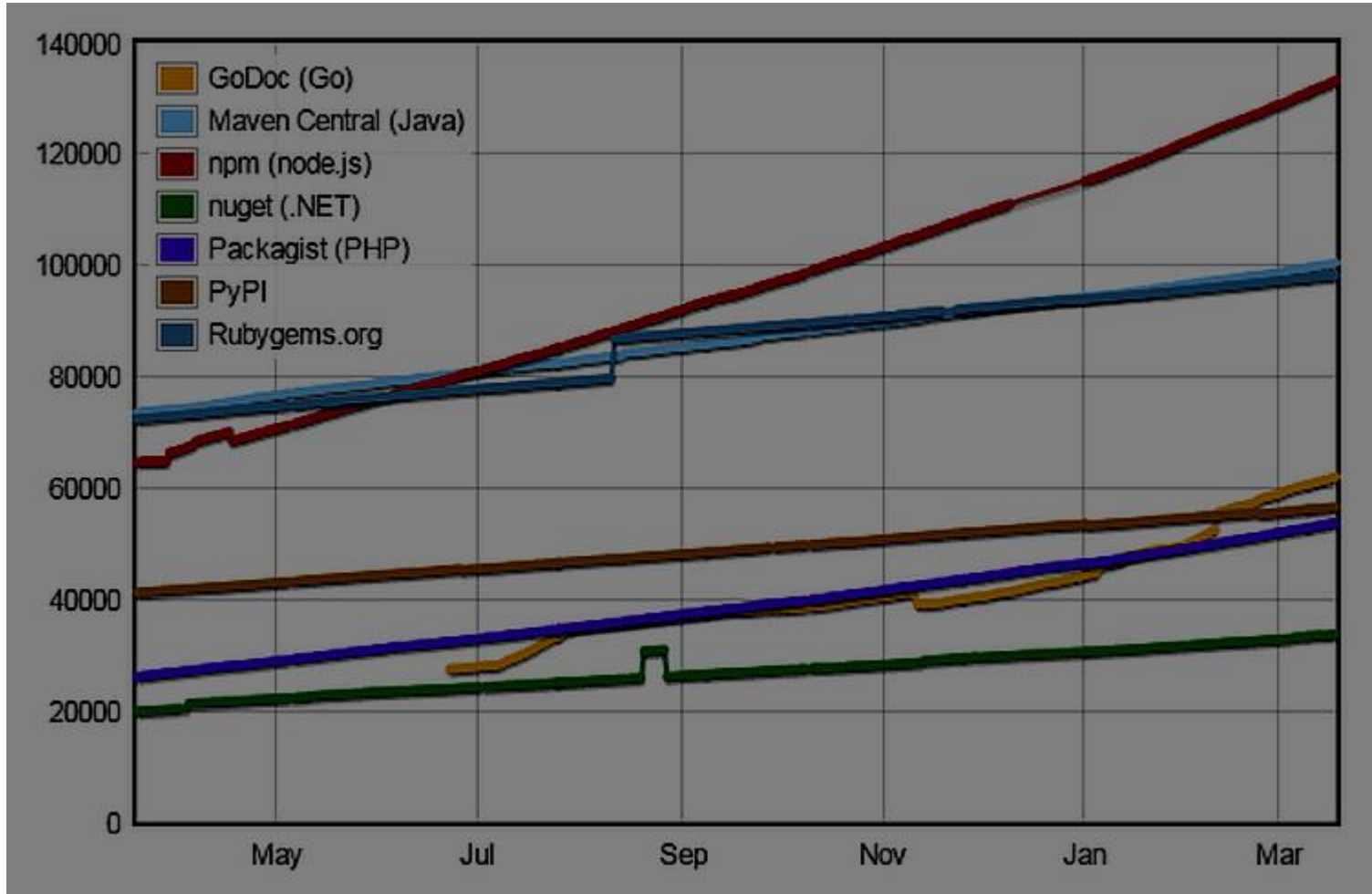
- baileyc@uk.ibm.com
- <http://www.linkedin.com/in/chrisbaileyibm>
- <http://www.slideshare.net/cnbailey/>
- @Chris__Bailey



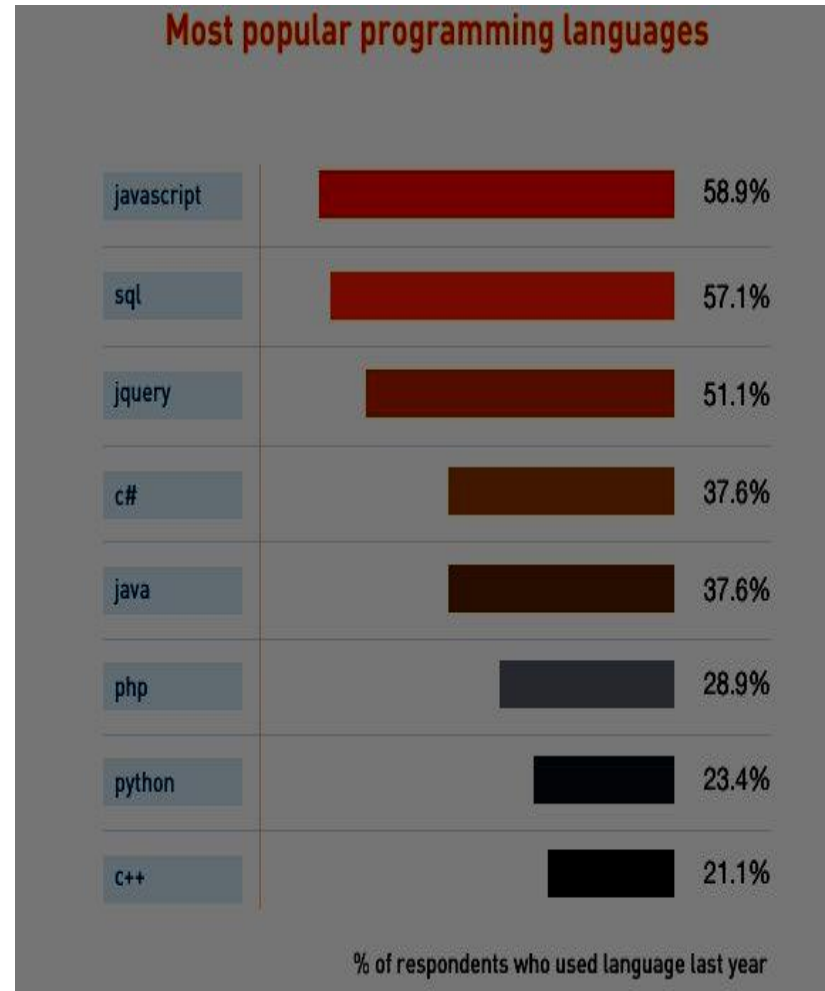
Language Adoption

GitHub Adoption: Java

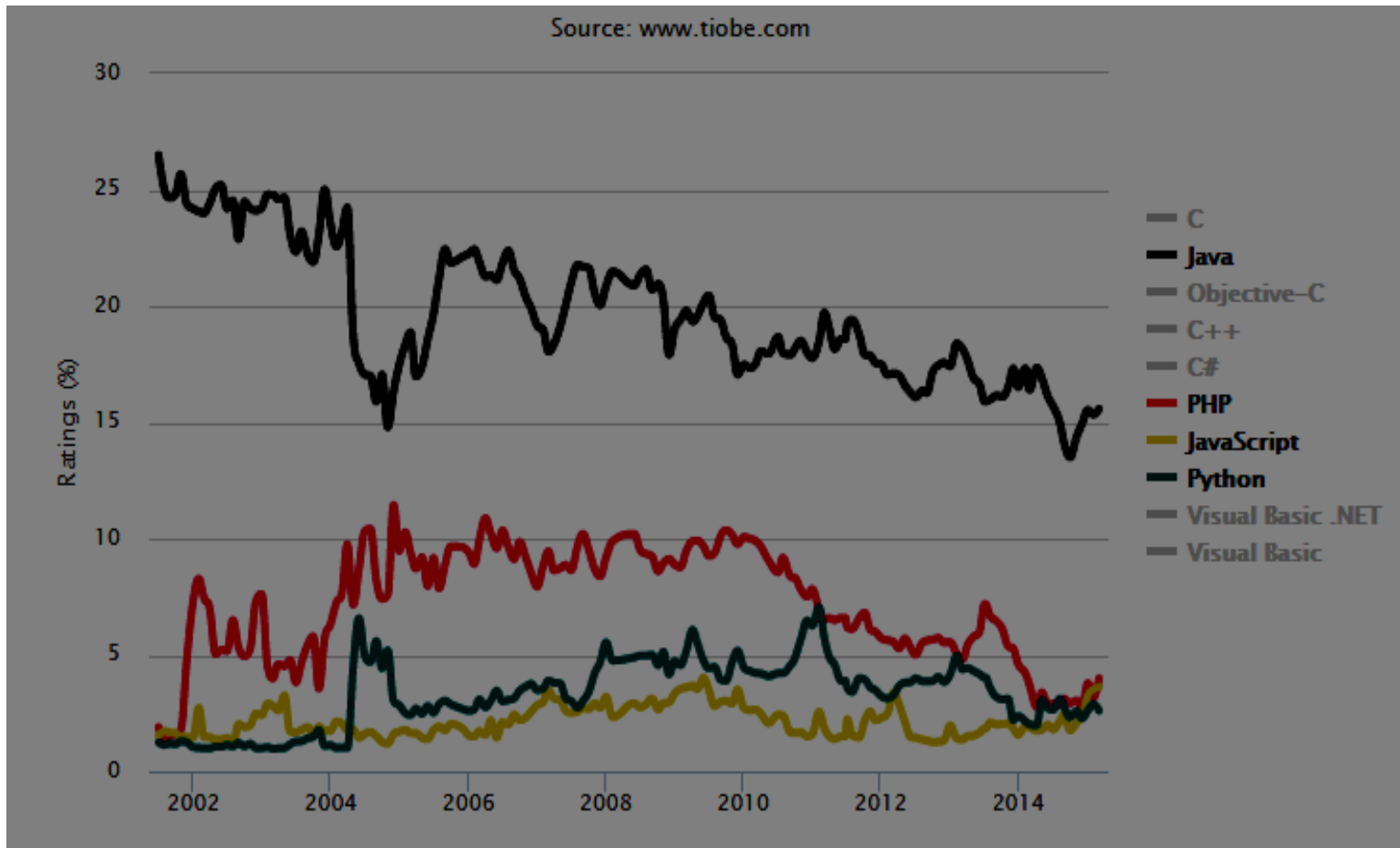




StackOverflow User Survey



Tiobe Community Programming Index

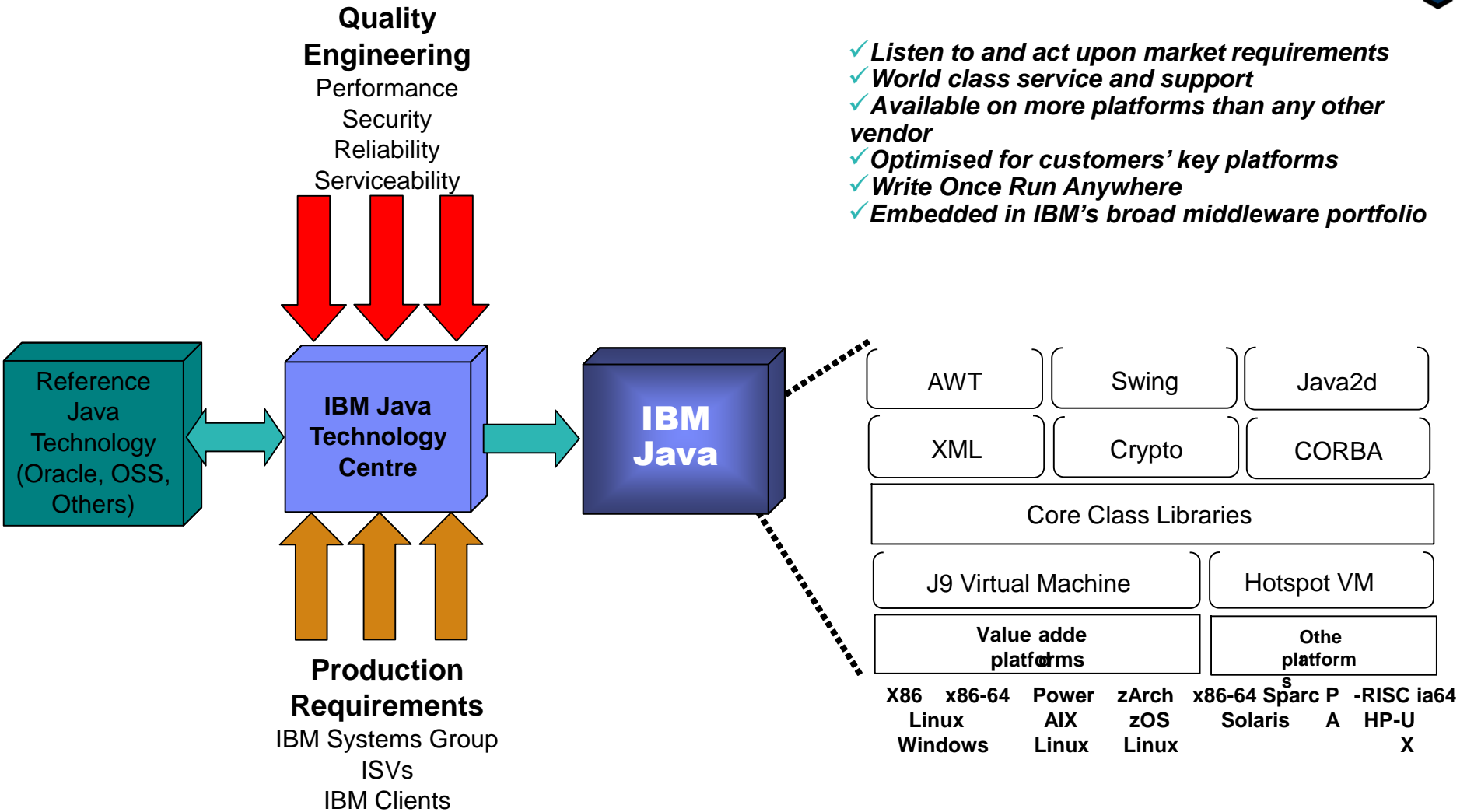


Ratings based on the number of skilled engineers, courses and third party vendors.



Java and Other Languages

IBM SDK for Java



Relationship between IBM, Oracle and OpenJDKs



User Code

Application Code

Java Runtime

J V M T I	Java Class Libraries	S E C	O R B	X M L	JNI Code
	Class Library Natives				

Core VM

Operating System

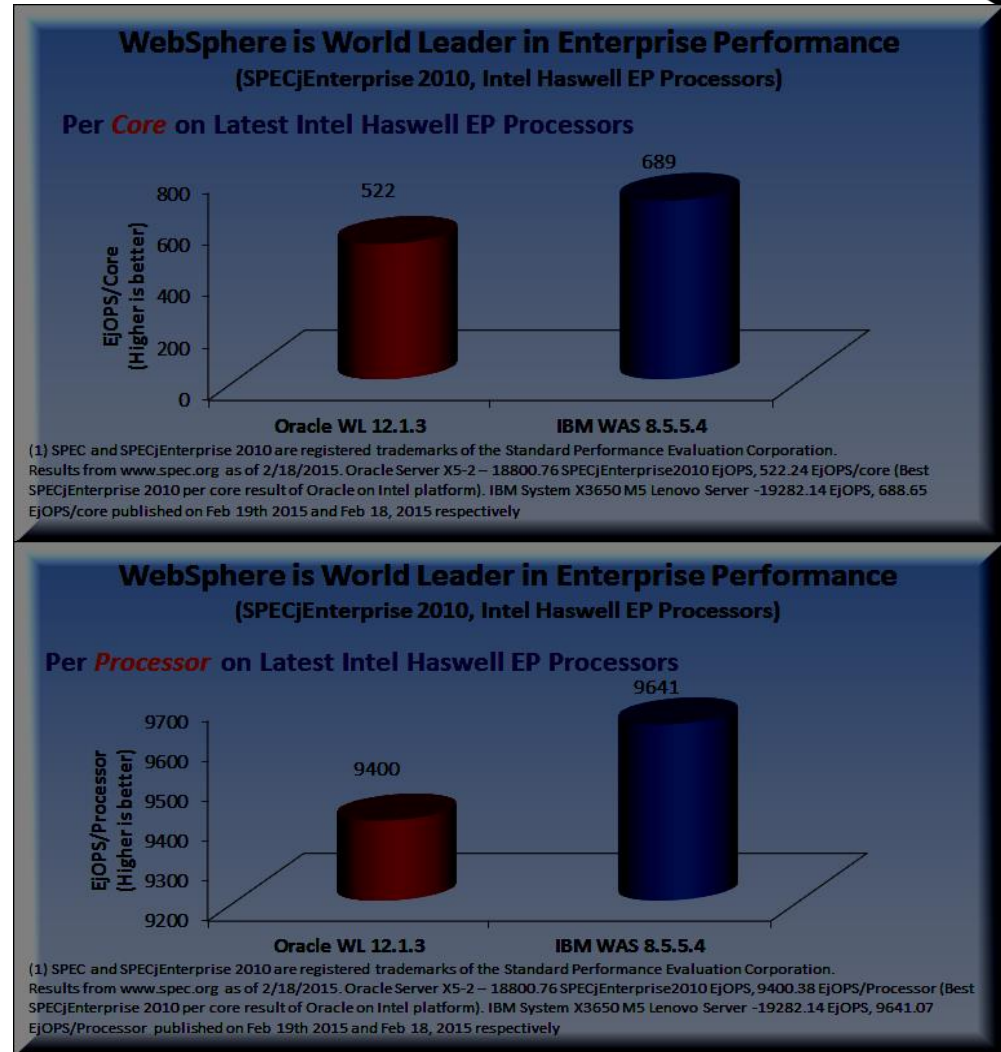
Testarossa JIT	J9 Virtual Machine
----------------	--------------------

= OpenJDK Technology	AIX		Linux		Windows z/OS
	PPC32	x86-32	PPC-32	390-31	x86-32
= IBM Standards Compliant Technology	PPC64	x86-64	PPC-64	390-64	x86-64
					390-31
= Operating System					390-64

IBM SDK for Java in WAS 8.5.5

- WAS 8.5.5.4 outperforms WL 12.1.3 by 32% on per core basis and retains Industry leadership on SPECjEnterprise 2010 Benchmark results published on latest Intel Haswell EP Processors

- WAS leads on per Processor performance as well beating WL 12.1.3 on the latest Intel Haswell EP processors as per results published on SPEC



GCMV



Offline memory monitoring capability for:

- Garbage Collection (GC)
- Operating System memory usage

Provides ability to:

- Monitor process and system memory usage
- Identify application memory usage and leaks
- Analyse and tune GC performance

Visualization provided via Eclipse Client UI

- Available from [Eclipse Marketplace](#)
- Available from [IBM Support Assistant](#)

Headless/batch mode

- Run automated analysis

Health Center



Eclipse UI for performance monitoring

- Available from [Eclipse Marketplace](#)
- Available from Liberty Repository
- Available from IBM Support Assistant

Provides insight into Operating System

- Environment, CPU, Memory

Provides insight into Runtimes:

- GC, Class loading, Memory usage, Threads

Provides insight into Runtime view of application:

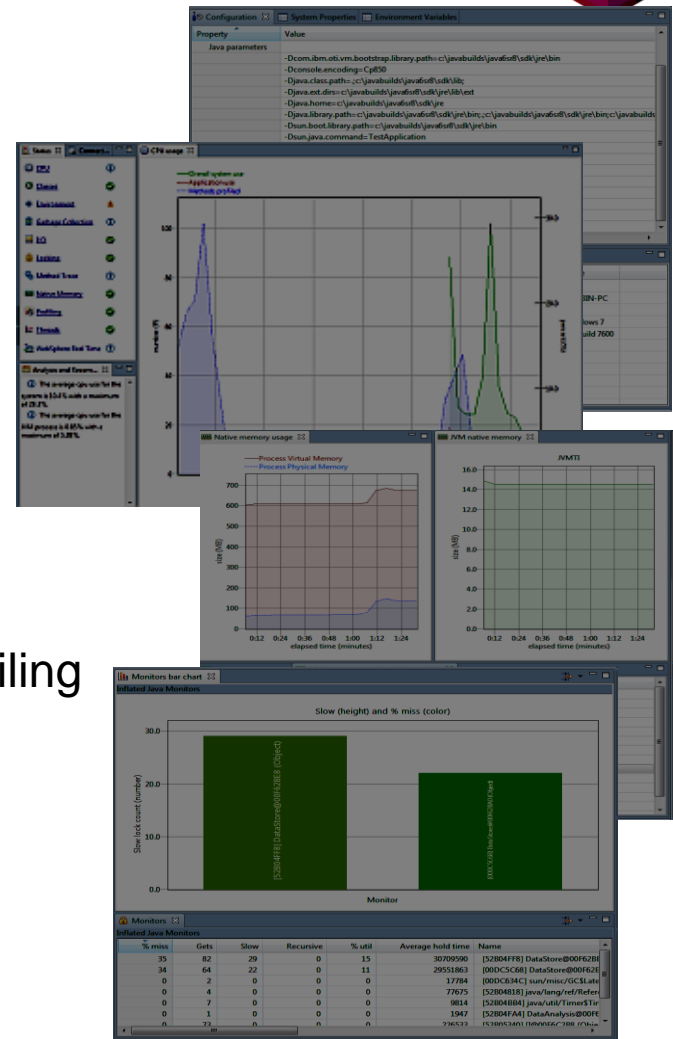
- Method profiling, Allocation profiling, Lock profiling

Provides diagnostic control

- Dump request, trace control, profiling control

Provides API to create custom tools

- Full JavaDoc in Knowledge Centre



IDDE



GUI based, cross platform, dump debugger

Provides ability to:

- Analyse crash dumps for root cause
- View field and values store in objects
- Understand the state of your application

Visualization provided via Eclipse Client UI

- Available from [Eclipse Marketplace](#)
- Available from [IBM Support Assistant](#)

Supports analysis of dumps created on:

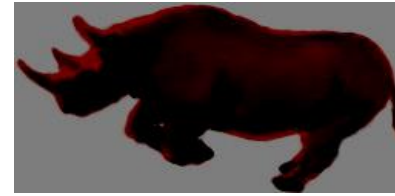
- AIX, Linux, Windows or z/OS

Provides local or remote analysis using server/client

Other Languages on the JVM



Many Languages exist on the JVM



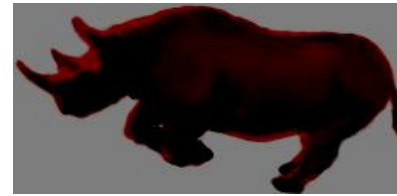
Incremental improvements to the JVM support this:

- Java 7 and JSR292 (invokeDynamic)
- new bytecode that executes a given method directly
- provides the ability at runtime to rewire what method that is.
- decouples method lookup and method dispatch

InterConnect2015

- Enables JIT optimizations to handle dynamic types

Case Study: JavaScript



- Rhino was bundled in JDK6
 - Based on the Mozilla Rhino engine
 - Allowed JavaScript to be embedded in Java
 - Allowed JavaScript to call out to Java
 - Provided `jsrunscript` command line utility
- Nashorn replaces JavaScript in JDK8
 - Supports full ECMAScript 5.1 specification
 - Exploits invokedynamic for 2x to 10x better performance than Rhino
 - Provides `jjjs` command line utility
- Avatar.js builds on Nashorn to provide Node.js support
 - Allow Node.js applications to run on the JVM

Case Study: JavaScript



```
ScriptEngineManager scriptEngineManager = new ScriptEngineManager();
ScriptEngine nashorn = scriptEngineManager.getEngineByName("nashorn");

int sendVal = 7;
nashorn.put("sendVal", sendVal);

nashorn.eval("
    "+
"var Thread = Java.type(\"java.lang.Thread\");    "+
"var MyThread = Java.extend(Thread, {            "+
"    run: function() {                            "+
"        print(\"Run in separate thread\");      "+
"    }                                             "+
"});                                             "+
"var th = new MyThread();                        "+
"th.start();                                     "+
"th.join();                                     "+
"var resultVal = sendVal + 3;");
System.out.println(nashorn.get("resultVal");
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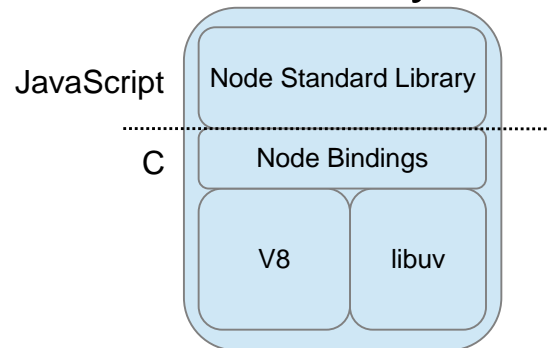
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```

Server Side JavaScript: Node.js

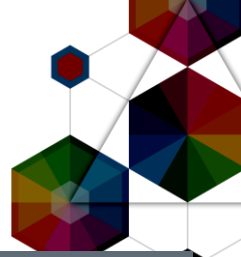


- Single Threaded Event based JavaScript framework
 - Uses non-blocking asynchronous I/O
- Wraps the Chrome V8 JavaScript engine with I/O interfaces
 - Libuv provides interaction with OS/system

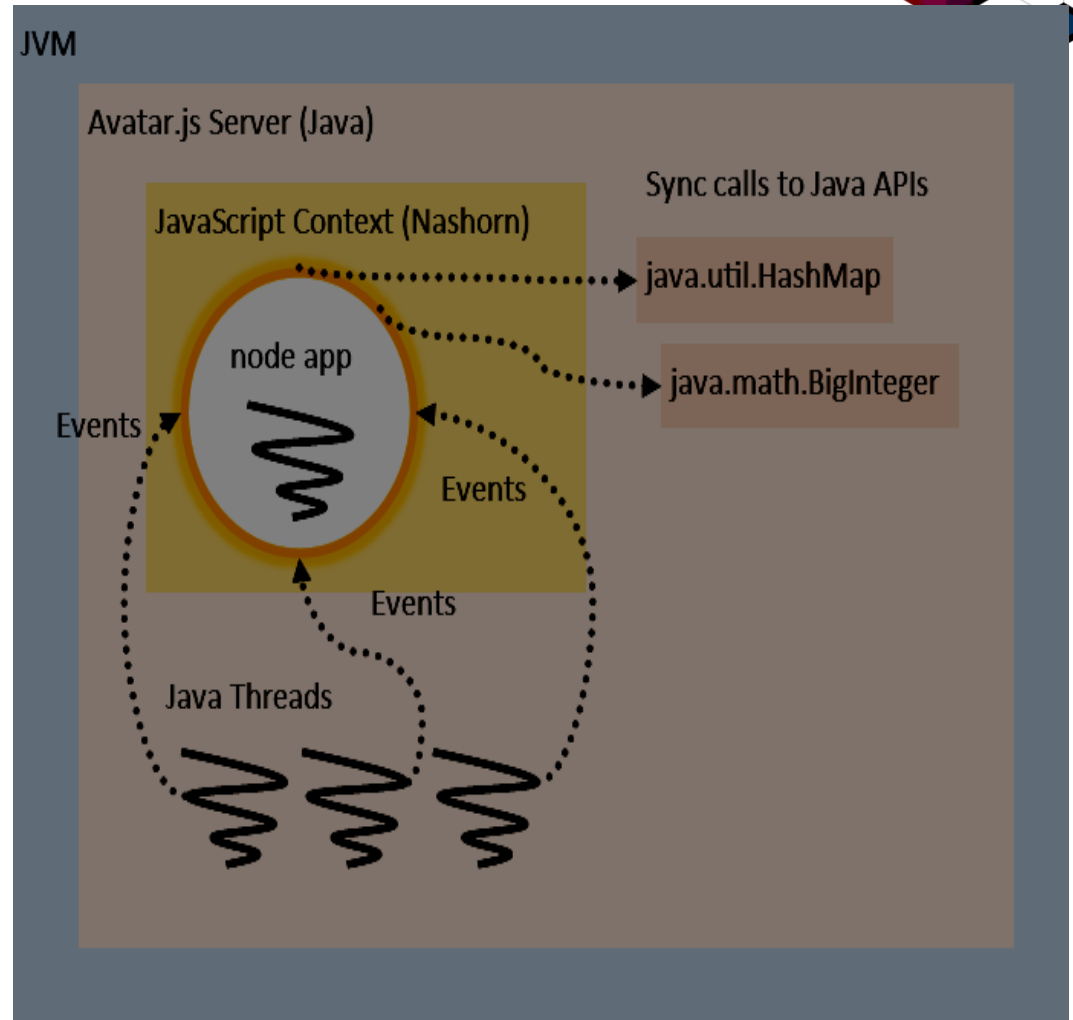


- Designed to build scalable network applications
 - Suited for real time delivery of data to distributed client
- Available on a growing set of platforms
 - Windows, Linux x86, Linux ARM, Mac OS, Solaris
 - Linux POWER, zLinux, AIX

Case Study: JavaScript and Avatar.js



- Support for Node.js on Nashorn
- Binary builds available from Maven
 - Avatar-js.jar
 - Avatar-js library (64bit)
- Number of common NPM modules are supported
- NPM required to dependencies
- Issues for native NPMs
 - No native V8 APIs



From <https://avatar-js.java.net/>

Case Study: Avatar.js vs Node.js



- Running Octane r33
 - The “SpecJVM98” of the JavaScript world
 - Actually a JavaScript benchmark rather than a Node.js benchmark
 - So more comparing Nashorn to V8

- Run on a 8 CPU Windows using:
 - Node.js v0.10.31
 - HotSpot 8u20

- Settings are “out of the box” with no attempt to tune

Case Study: Octane Benchmark



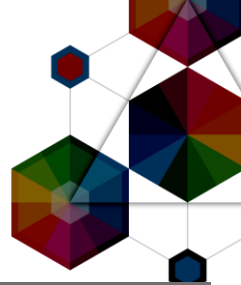
Avatar.js

•Duration: 1m 56s

•Peak memory: 2830MB



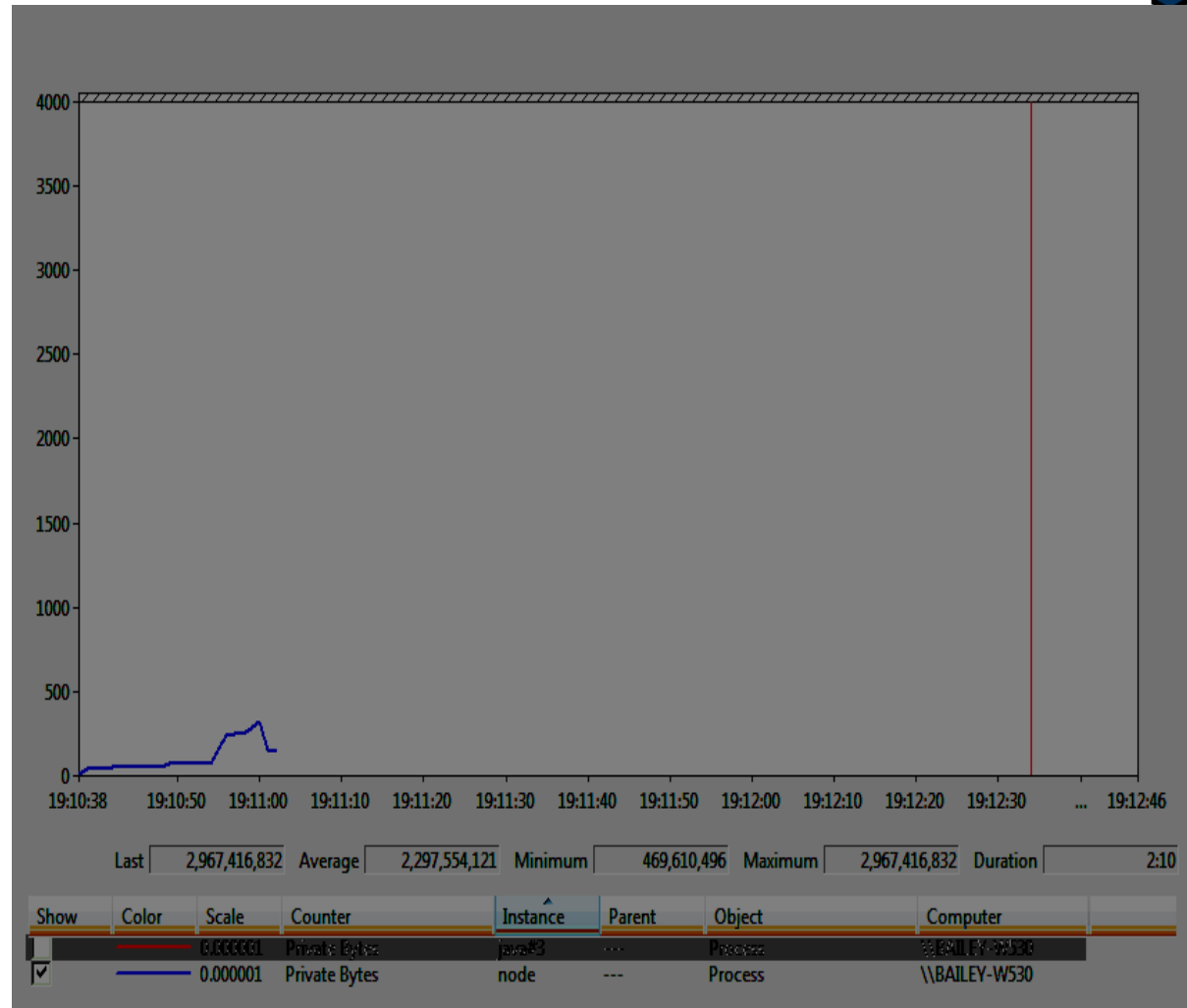
Case Study: Octane Benchmark



Node.js

•Duration: 24s

•Peak memory: 268MB



Case Study: Octane Benchmark



Avatar.js

- .Duration: 1m 56s
- .Peak memory: 2830MB

Node.js

- .Duration: 24s
- .Peak memory: 268MB

Node.js is 4.8x faster

Avatar.js is >10x bigger



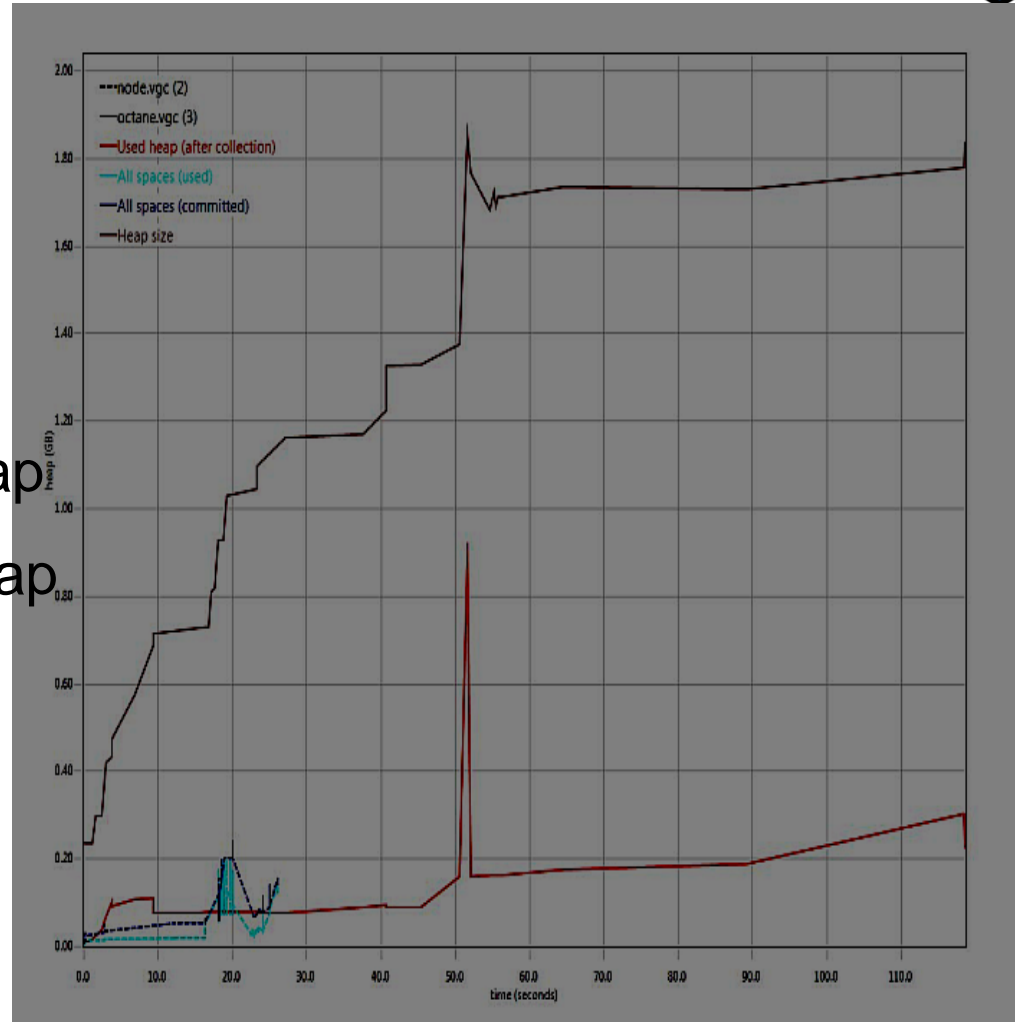
Case Study: Garbage Collection



- Avatar.js peak is:
 - 920MB / 1.85GB

- Node.js peak is:
 - 200MB / 220MB

- Extra 700+MB of Object Heap
- Extra 1GB of non-Object Heap



Case Study: Avatar.js Stack Traces



```
i Overview Histogram Thread Overview and Stacks
Object / Stack Frame
<Regex>
java.lang.Thread @ 0x6c8660a50
  at java.lang.invoke.LambdaForm$MH.guard(Ljava/lang/Object;Ljava/lang/Object;Ljava/lang/Object;)I (Unknown Source)
  at java.lang.invoke.LambdaForm$MH.guard(Ljava/lang/Object;Ljava/lang/Object;Ljava/lang/Object;)Ljava/lang/Object; (Unknown Source)
  at java.lang.invoke.LambdaForm$MH.linkToCallSite(Ljava/lang/Object;Ljava/lang/Object;Ljava/lang/Object;)Ljava/lang/Object; (Unknown Source)
  at jdk.nashorn.internal.scripts.Script$undefined$2.RegExpBenchmark$runBlock5(Ljdk/nashorn/internal/runtime/ScriptFunction;Ljava/lang/Object;)Ljava/lang/Object; (undefined:682)
  at java.lang.invoke.LambdaForm$DMH.invokeStatic_LL_L(Ljava/lang/Object;Ljava/lang/Object;Ljava/lang/Object;)Ljava/lang/Object; (Unknown Source)
  at java.lang.invoke.LambdaForm$NamedFunction.invoke_LL_L(Ljava/lang/invoke/MethodHandle;[Ljava/lang/Object;)Ljava/lang/Object; (LambdaForm.java:1108)
  at java.lang.invoke.LambdaForm$DMH.invokeStatic_LL_L(Ljava/lang/Object;Ljava/lang/Object;Ljava/lang/Object;)Ljava/lang/Object; (Unknown Source)
  at java.lang.invoke.LambdaForm$NamedFunction.invokeWithArguments([Ljava/lang/Object;)Ljava/lang/Object; (LambdaForm.java:1147)
  at java.lang.invoke.LambdaForm.interpretName(Ljava/lang/invoke/LambdaForm$Name;[Ljava/lang/Object;)Ljava/lang/Object; (LambdaForm.java:625)
  at java.lang.invoke.LambdaForm.interpretWithArguments([Ljava/lang/Object;)Ljava/lang/Object; (LambdaForm.java:604)
  at java.lang.invoke.LambdaForm$LF.interpret_L(Ljava/lang/invoke/MethodHandle;Ljava/lang/Object;Ljava/lang/Object;)Ljava/lang/Object; (Unknown Source)
  at java.lang.invoke.LambdaForm$DMH.invokeSpecial_LLL_L(Ljava/lang/Object;Ljava/lang/Object;Ljava/lang/Object;Ljava/lang/Object;)Ljava/lang/Object; (Unknown Source)
  at java.lang.invoke.LambdaForm$NamedFunction.invoke_LLL_L(Ljava/lang/invoke/MethodHandle;[Ljava/lang/Object;)Ljava/lang/Object; (LambdaForm.java:1113)
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  at java.lang.invoke.LambdaForm.interpretName(Ljava/lang/invoke/LambdaForm$Name;[Ljava/lang/Object;)Ljava/lang/Object; (LambdaForm.java:625)
  at java.lang.invoke.LambdaForm.interpretWithArguments([Ljava/lang/Object;)Ljava/lang/Object; (LambdaForm.java:604)
  at java.lang.invoke.LambdaForm$LF.interpret_L(Ljava/lang/invoke/MethodHandle;Ljava/lang/Object;Ljava/lang/Object;)Ljava/lang/Object; (Unknown Source)
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  at jdk.nashorn.internal.scripts.Script$undefined.RegExpBenchmark$run(Ljdk/nashorn/internal/runtime/ScriptFunction;Ljava/lang/Object;)Ljava/lang/Object; (undefined:1793)
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  at java.lang.invoke.LambdaForm.interpretName(Ljava/lang/invoke/LambdaForm$Name;[Ljava/lang/Object;)Ljava/lang/Object; (LambdaForm.java:625)
  Total: 25 of 327 entries; 302 more
```

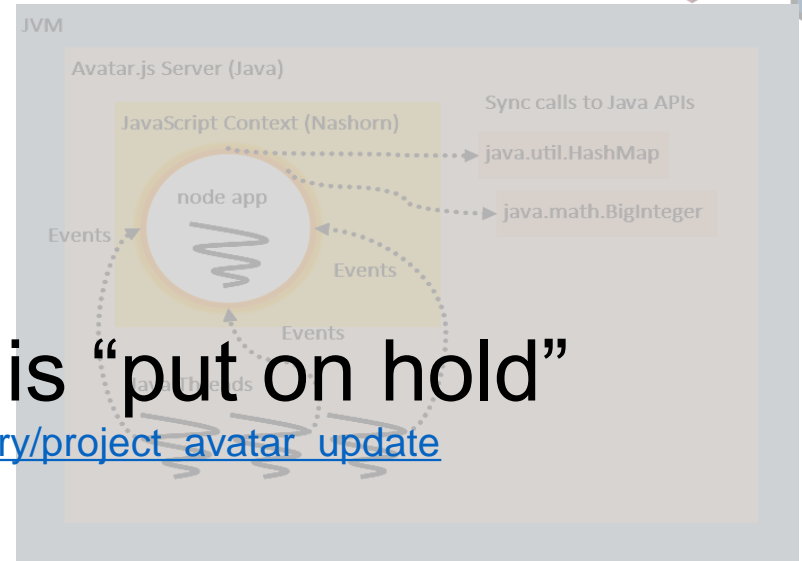
• Interpretation of JavaScript at the Java layer means stacks are large and anonymous

Nashorn and Avatar.js

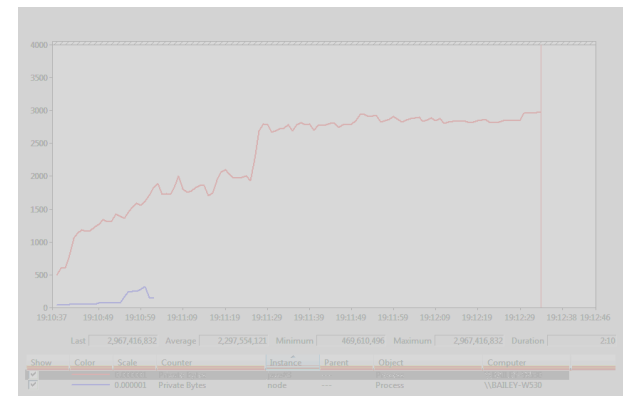
- Nashorn JavaScript engine delivered in JDK8
 - Utilizes new JVM level features for performance
- Avatar.js provides Node.js support on Nashorn

Feb 12th, 2015: Avatar is “put on hold”

https://blogs.oracle.com/theaquarium/entry/project_avatar_update

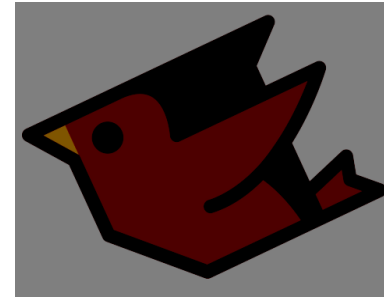


- Results of “Octane” JavaScript benchmark*:
 - Node.js is 4.8x faster
 - Avatar.js is >10x larger

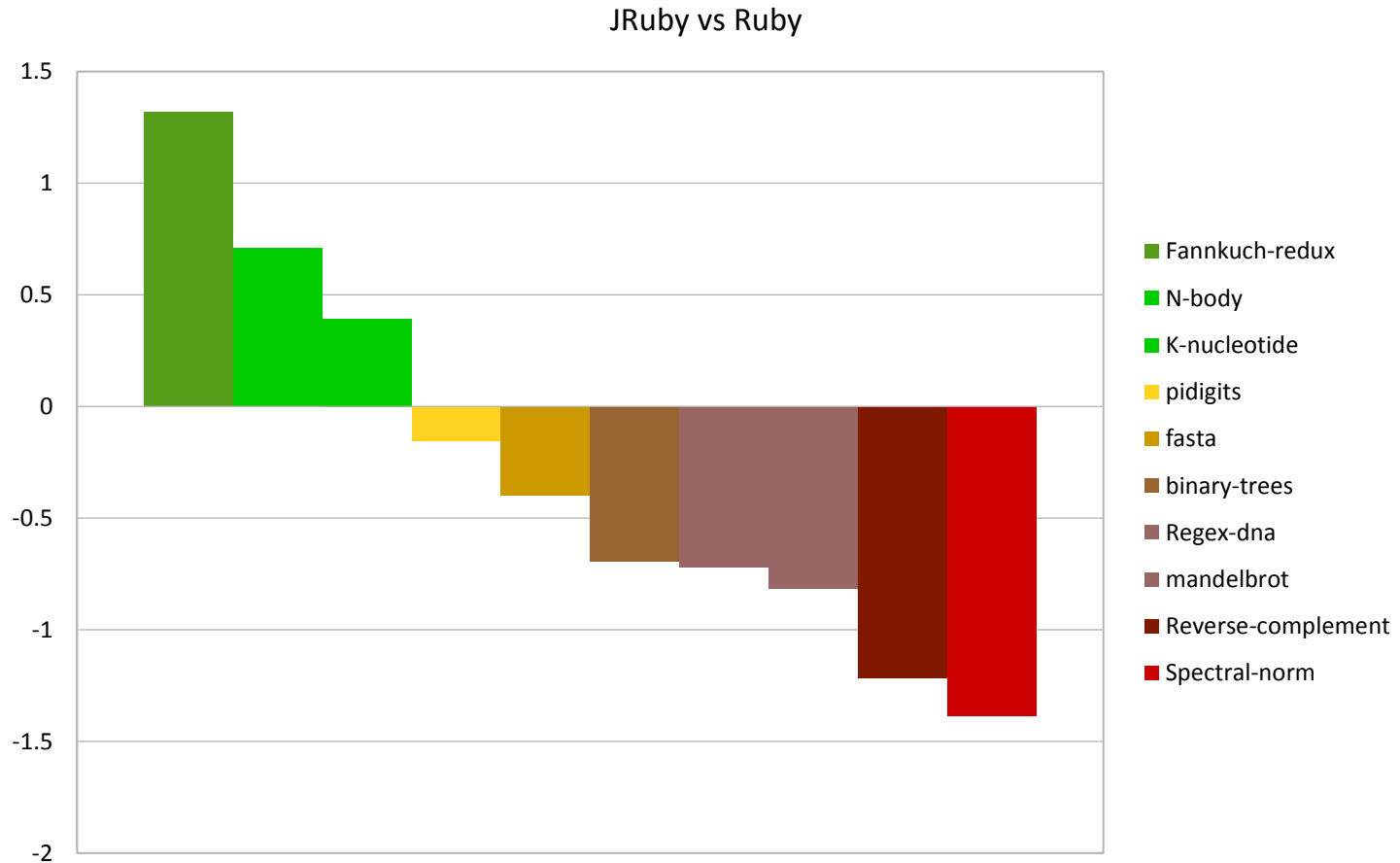


Case Study: JRuby

- Ruby programming language on the JVM
 - High performance
 - Real threading
 - Vast array of libraries
 - Platform independent
- Ruby 2.2 API compatible
- Homepage: <http://www.jruby.org/>
- Download: <http://www.jruby.org/download>



Case Study: JRuby

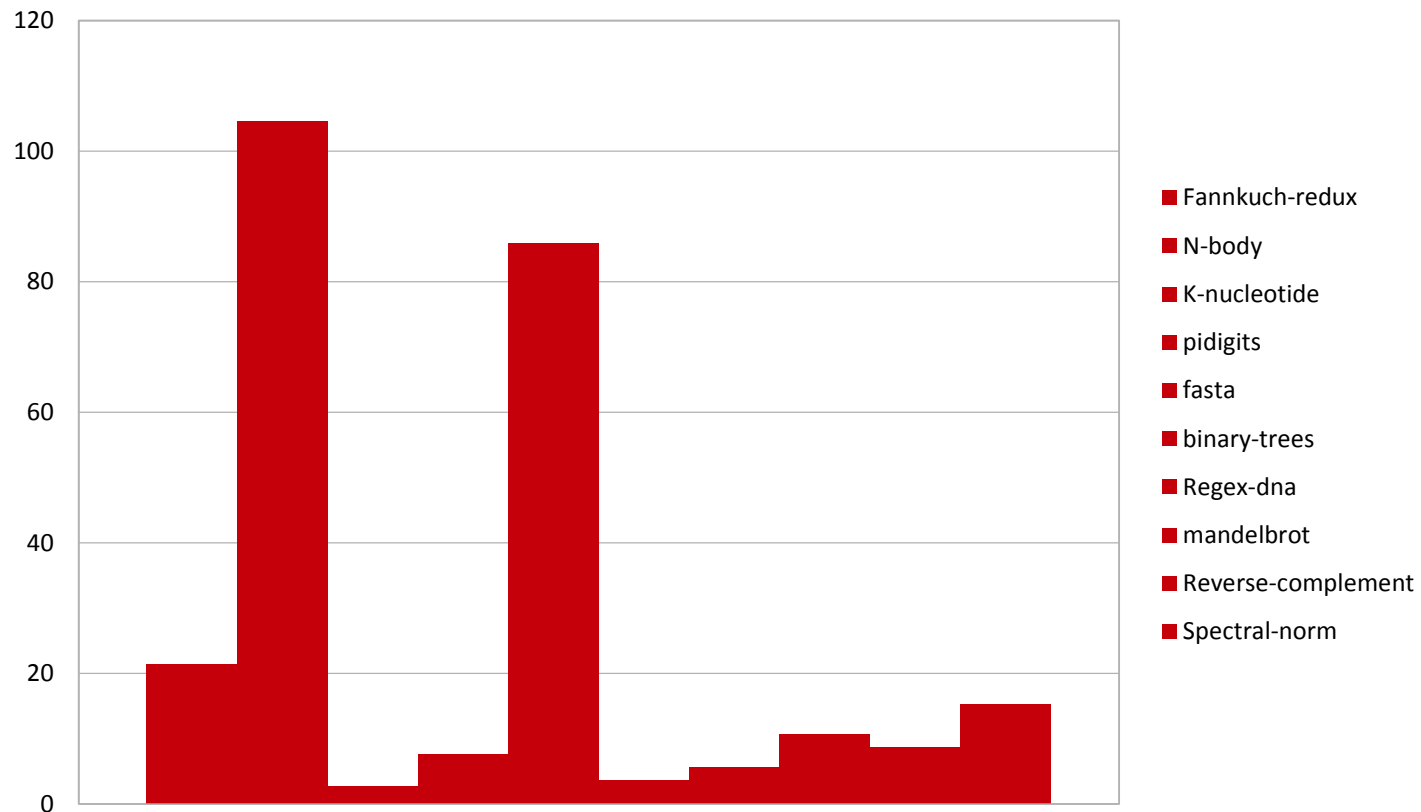


Source: <http://benchmarksgame.alioth.debian.org/>

Case Study: JRuby



JRuby vs Ruby



Source: <http://benchmarksgame.alioth.debian.org/>



IBM and Other Languages

The Ecosystem is Polyglot



Service Providers



Leverage the platform capabilities to accelerate computation and communication regardless of language runtime

Cloud Providers



Need a premium deployment platform where the language runtime showcases their density, performance, scaling and reliability

Runtime Stacks



Want hardware platform benefits to showcase their stack regardless of the language runtime engine

Language Developers



Want high performance infrastructure but lack expertise. Lack a common point of investment for runtime acceleration on all platforms

Hardware Platforms



Want to ensure quality implementations of language runtimes on their HW platforms and drive innovation to exploit hardware

Bluemix is Polyglot



Runtimes
Run an app in the language of your choice

 Liberty for Java™ IBM	 SDK for Node.js™ IBM	 Go Community	 PHP Community
 Python Community	 Ruby on Rails Community	 Ruby Sinatra Community	 Bring Your Buildpack Community

IBM is working in Open Technologies

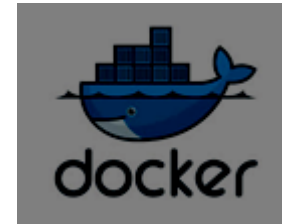


Cloud Foundry Foundation



Founding member & Platinum Sponsor

Docker Community



Working with Docker on defining an open engagement model

OpenStack Foundation



Founding member & Platinum Sponsor

Node.js Foundation



Founding member & Platinum Sponsor

IBM SDK for Node.js



- Node.js Foundation
 - Founding Member and Platinum Sponsor
 - Alongside Joyent, Linux Foundation, Microsoft, PayPal and Fidelity
- IBM SDK for Node.js v1.2
 - Open source ports of Google V8 JavaScript engine
 - Support for POWER and zLinux
 - Runtimes available for all platforms to provide consistency
 - AIX, Linux (Intel, POWER, System z, Windows, Mac OS)
 - <http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/web>
 - IBM Monitoring and Diagnostics Tools
 - Live monitoring: Health Center
 - GC log analysis: GCMV



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Questions?

Today's Sessions



Monday March 23rd		
11:00 – 12:00	Introduction to the IBM Monitoring and Diagnostic Tools for Java and JavaScript	
	<i>Wilberforce</i>	<i>Ian Partridge</i>
13:30 – 14:30	Virtualization Aware JVM	
	<i>Wilberforce</i>	<i>Tim Ellison</i>
14:40 – 15:40	Java vs JavaScript for Enterprise Web Applications	
	<i>Wilberforce</i>	<i>Chris Bailey</i>
16:00 – 17:00	What's new in IBM Java 8 SE?	
	<i>Wilberforce</i>	<i>Tim Ellison</i>



ibm.biz/wug15feedback

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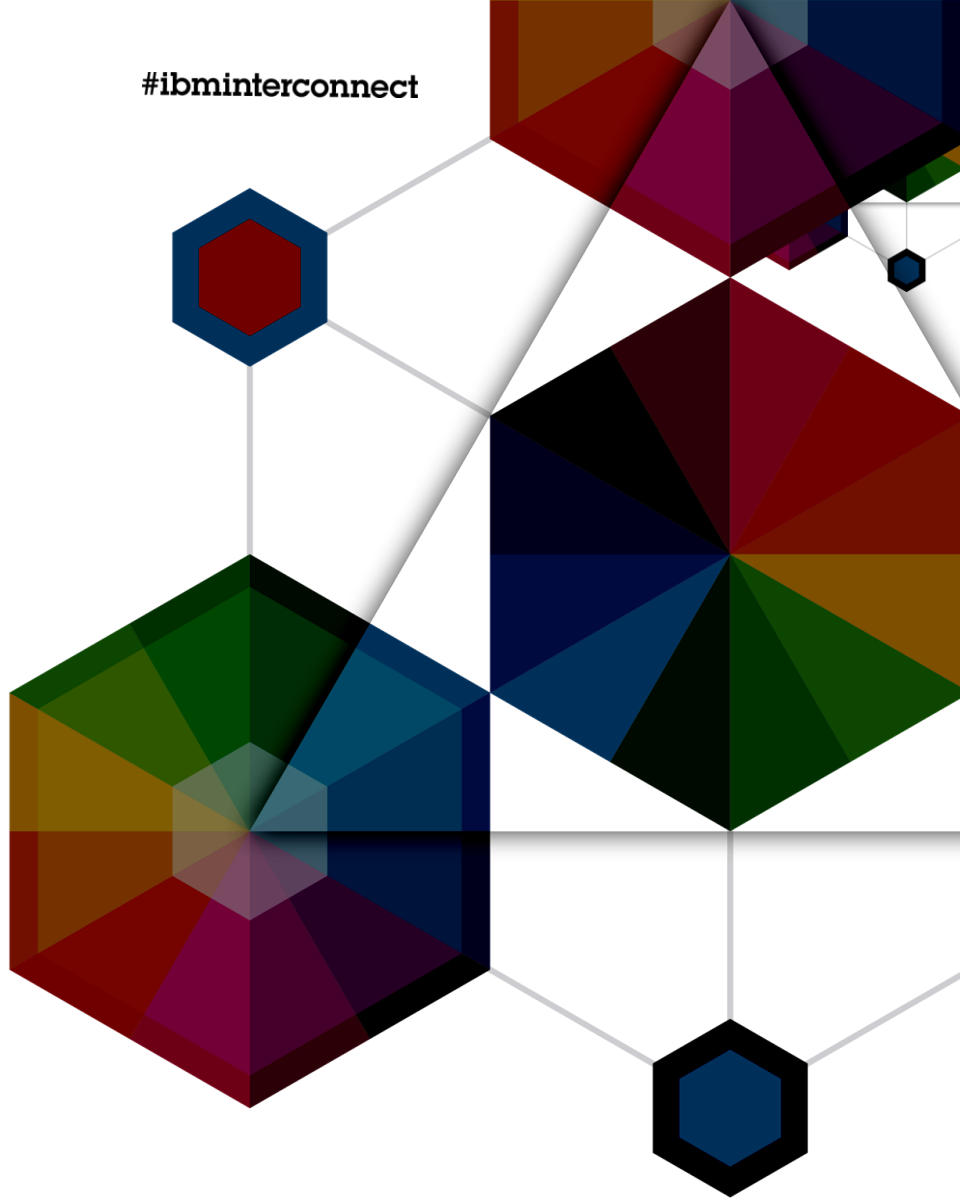
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